

## Message Text

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ACTION NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-07  
L-03 NSAE-00 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 NSCE-00  
SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 A-01 OPR-02 SY-05 OC-06  
CCO-00 MCT-01 AID-05 PC-01 NEAE-00 DHA-02 /069 W  
-----130292 221108Z /17

O R 221030Z AUG 77  
FM AMEMBASSY COLOMBO  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7976

INFO AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI  
AMCONSUL MADRAS  
CINCPAC

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CINCPAC FOR POLAD

E.O. 11652: N/A  
TAGS: PINT, CE

SUBJ: SUMMARY OF VIOLENCE IN SRI LANKA - AUGUST 20-22

REF: COLOMBO 3030

1. IN AN EFFORT TO HALT THE VIOLENCE THAT CONTINUED ON AUGUST 19 AND 20, THE PRIME MINISTER ANNOUNCED AN ISLAND-WIDE CURFEW EFFECTIVE FROM 1500 AUGUST 20 TO 0400 AUGUST 22. THIS STEP SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN TAKEN MORE AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE THAN AS AN INDICATION OF UNCONTROLLED WIDESPREAD VIOLENCE. BACK-ING UP HIS CURFEW ORDER, THE PM EXHORTED THE POLICE AND MILI-TARY TO BE FIRM IN EXECUTING THEIR AUTHORITY AND TO DO EVERY-THING NECESSARY WITHIN THE LAW TO RE-ESTABLISH ORDER, INCLUD-ING THE SHOOTING OF VIOLATORS. HE PROMISED TO BACK THE SECURITY FORCES TO THE HILT, AS LONG AS THEY PERFORMED THEIR  
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DUTIES WITHIN THE LAW.

2. AS OF MONDAY MORNING, AUGUST 22, THE PM'S FIRM ACTION APPEARS TO HAVETAKEN HOLD AND TO HAVE BROUGHT THE SITUATION UNDER CONTROL, ALTHOUGH THERE ARE STILL REPORTS OF MINOR INCIDENTS. THERE HAS BEEN A DEARTH OF NEWS SINCE FRIDAY CON-CERNING THE EXTENT OF VIOLENCE. (THERE IS AN UNCONFIRMED RE-

PORT THAT THE WIRE SERVICES HAVE BEEN PROHIBITED FROM FILING STORIES FROM SRI LANKA.) MONITORING OF POLICE RADIO BANDS, HOWEVER, INDICATES THAT WHILE THERE WERE SPORADIC REPORTS OF MINOR INCIDENTS ON AUGUST 21, THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF MAJOR INCIDENTS OF VIOLENCE. AGAIN PROBABLY AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE, THERE WILL BE AN ISLAND-WIDE CURFEW FROM 2000 AUGUST 22 TO 0400 AUGUST 23.

3. THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DEATH TOLL SO FAR, BUT, POSSIBLY BASED ON WIRE SERVICE REPORTS, A FOREIGN BROADCAST GAVE THE NUMBER AS 25. ACCORDING TO LOCAL PRESS REPORTERS, HOWEVER, SPECULATION IS THAT THE NUMBER OF DEATHS AS OF SUNDAY NIGHT EXCEEDED 40. WE DO NOT HAVE ANY IDEA WHAT THE BREAKDOWN OF TAMIL VERSUS SINHALESE DEATHS MIGHT BE, BUT THERE IS EVIDENCE OF GROWING TAMIL CONCERN FOR THEIR OWN SAFETY. A RELIABLE SOURCE IN KANDY SAID THAT TWO TO THREE THOUSAND TAMILS HAVE LEFT THEIR HOMES AND HAVE SOUGHT REFUGE AT TRINITY COLLEGE. BOTH GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SRI LANKA ORGANIZATIONS ARE TRYING TO MEET THOSE REFUGEES' IMMEDIATE NEEDS FOR FOOD AND CLOTHING. ACCORDING TO A FOREIGN BUSINESSMAN IN COLOMBO, SOME OF HIS TAMIL WORKERS WHO SOUGHT ADVICE FROM THE POLICE ABOUT WHAT TO DO WERE TOLD IT WOULD BE BEST FOR THEM TO GO TO JAFFNA.

4. TO ADD TO THE CONFUSION, WE HAVE SEVERAL UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT THE IN-LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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CIDENTS SUBSEQUENT TO THOSE OF THE FIRST TWO DAYS ARE POLITICALLY INSPIRED BY THE SLFP OR THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO EMBARRASS THE GOVERNMENT. APPARENTLY FEELING THAT THE SLFP IS BEHIND THE TROUBLE IN KANDY, THE POLICE THERE HAVE PLACED FOUR SLFP MEMBERS UNDER HOUSE ARREST, INCLUDING RECENT UNSUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES H.M. NAVARATNE, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, AND ANURUDDUA RATWATTE.

5. COMMENT: THERE IS NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT POLITICAL MOTIVATION BEING BEHIND THE CONTINUED VIOLENCE. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF CLASHES BETWEEN UNP AND SLFP MEMBERS IN KANDY AND IN COLOMBO, INCLUDING POSSIBLY ONE SLFP MEMBER HAVING BEEN SHOT BY A UNP'ER, BUT THESE SEEM TO BE MORE IN THE NATURE OF TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE SITUATION TO SETTLE POLITICAL GRUDGES.  
WRIGGINS

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## Message Attributes

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**Review Markings:**  
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